

2008 Credit for Healthy Forest Enterprises

CREDIT FOR HEALTHY FOREST ENTERPRISES CONTACT INFORMATION	
Department of Commerce	
•Healthy Forest Enterprise certification requirements •certification forms •Healthy Forest program guidelines	
<i>Internet home page:</i> www.azcommerce.com	
Healthy Forest Program Administrator	(602) 771-1100
Department of Revenue	
•tax forms and instructions •information and assistance	
<i>Internet home page:</i> www.azdor.gov	
Taxpayer assistance	(602) 255-3381
From area codes 520 and 928, toll-free	(800) 352-4090
Form Orders	(602) 542-4260
Hearing impaired TDD user	
Phoenix	(602) 542-4021
From area codes 520 and 928, toll-free	(800) 397-0256

General Instructions

A.R.S. §§ 43-1076 and 43-1162 allow a business that operates a healthy forest enterprise to receive a nonrefundable credit against individual and corporate income tax liabilities for taxable years beginning from and after December 31, 2004 through December 31, 2014. In order to obtain the credit for healthy forest enterprises, the business must be a qualified healthy forest enterprise, as certified by the Department of Commerce. The business must provide a copy of its Department of Commerce certification to the Department of Revenue for approval before using the certification to obtain this credit. A taxpayer who claims an enterprise zone, military reuse zone, or defense contracting credit may not claim a credit under this section with respect to the same employees.

In general, a qualified Healthy Forest Enterprise is a business operation that enhances or sustains forest health, sustains or recovers watershed or improves public safety. A qualified Healthy Forest Enterprise must be primarily engaged in the business of harvesting, transporting or initial processing of qualifying forest products for commercial use. To obtain information regarding additional criteria for qualification, contact the Department of Commerce using the contact information shown above.

The credit is based on the net increase in the number of qualified employment positions created and filled by businesses operating healthy forest enterprises. The credit itself is computed using the wages of qualified employees of the business and the net increase in the number of qualified employment positions. Positions occupied by employees that meet the following criteria are considered qualified employment positions.

Note: The business must employ at least three new employees in qualified employment positions in the first taxable year in which the credit is claimed.

EMPLOYEES IN QUALIFIED POSITIONS

1. Must be Arizona residents on their hire date.
2. Must be permanent, full-time employees in positions that require at least 1,550 hours per year. The 1,550 hour requirement does not include overtime hours. If forest closures or weather conditions beyond the taxpayer's control result in a shorter period, this would not disqualify the employee so long as the position is still permanent and full-time, and all other qualifications are met.
3. Must have duties that primarily involve or directly support the harvesting, transporting or the initial processing of qualifying forest products for commercial use.
4. Must be compensated at wages equal to or greater than the wage offer of the county, as computed annually by the Department of Economic Security research administration division.
5. Cannot have been employed by the business within the twelve months preceding their hire date.
6. Must have been employed for at least ninety days during the first taxable year. An employee who is hired during the last ninety days of the taxable year shall be considered a new employee during the following taxable year.
7. Must have employer-provided health insurance coverage, a portion of which must be paid for by the employer. The employer must pay for at least twenty-five percent of the premium or membership cost of the insurance program in the third year the employer claims the credit for healthy forest enterprises. The employer must pay at least forty percent of this cost in the fourth year it claims the credit, and at least fifty percent of the cost in the fifth year it claims the credit.

**Computing the amount of credit
allowable**

The number of qualified employment positions on which the credit can be computed cannot exceed 200 per year per taxpayer. For example, if a taxpayer has several healthy forest enterprises, the taxpayer would add up the net increase in qualified employment positions for all enterprises and compute the credit on that number or 200, whichever is the lesser amount. If the net increase is being computed for a group of corporations filing a combined or consolidated Arizona corporate income tax return, that group is considered a single taxpayer and therefore entitled to use no more than 200 positions for its credit calculation. Co-owners of the same enterprise(s) are similarly limited to the lesser of the net increase in qualified employment positions or 200. Each co-owner would get a pro rata share of the credit. Therefore, although a taxpayer may have more than 200 filled qualified employment positions, the taxpayer must select which of those positions should be used for computing the allowable credit. The same employees who are used to compute the first year credit are used to compute the second and third year credits.

Once the taxpayer has determined which employees it will use to compute the credit, the credit amount allowed per employee is applied. Only employee wages incurred during the period the taxpayer has been certified may be used for

this calculation. The credit amount per employee depends on the employee's year of employment, as follows.

First year employees: The lesser of \$500 or one-fourth of the taxable wages paid to an employee in a qualified employment position in the first year or partial year of employment.

Second year employees: The lesser of \$1,000 or one-third of the taxable wages paid to an employee in a qualified employment position in the second year of continuous employment.

Third year employees: The lesser of \$1,500 or one-half of the taxable wages paid to an employee in a qualified employment position in the third year of continuous employment.

The number of qualified employment positions determined in the first year will never increase in the second or third year. Only the same positions that were qualified in the first year can be used to compute the credits in the two subsequent years.

Co-owners of a business, including partners in a partnership and shareholders of an S corporation, may each claim only a pro rata share of the allowable credit based on the ownership interest. The total of the credits allowed all owners may not exceed the amount that would have been allowed for a sole owner of the business.

Specific Instructions

Complete the name and taxpayer identification number section at the top of the form. Indicate the period covered by the taxable year. Check the box to indicate the year the form represents for claiming the credit. Attach all supporting forms to the tax return.

All returns, statements, and other documents filed with the department require a taxpayer identification number (TIN). The TIN for a corporation, S corporation, or a partnership is the taxpayer's employer identification number. The TIN for an individual is the taxpayer's social security number or an IRS individual taxpayer identification number. Taxpayers that fail to include their taxpayer identification number may be subject to a penalty.

Part I - Business Information

Lines 1 and 2

Enter the name and taxpayer identification number of the Healthy Forest Enterprise. For a corporation, partnership, or an S corporation, use the taxpayer's employer identification number ("EIN"). Indicate the period covered by the taxable year.

Part II - Average Number of Full-Time Employees

Use these lines to calculate the difference in the average number of full-time employees that worked for the Healthy Forest Enterprise in this taxable year and the average for the immediately preceding taxable year. The following worksheet can be helpful in figuring the average. The column for each year corresponds to lines 3 and 4 on page one of Form 332.

On lines 1 through 12 of the worksheet, enter the number of full-time employees employed at the end of the each month of the year indicated. If the enterprise was not in operation in the immediately preceding taxable year, that year's average is

zero. Once the schedule has been completed, enter the results on page one of the Form 332.

Average number of Full-Time Employees Worksheet		
	Line 3 Current Taxable Year	Line 4 Immediately Preceding Taxable Year
1	January	
2	February	
3	March	
4	April	
5	May	
6	June	
7	July	
8	August	
9	September	
10	October	
11	November	
12	December	
13	Total - add lines 1 through 12.	
14	Total number of months during the taxable year in which the Healthy Forest Enterprise was in business.	
15	Average - divide the amount on line 13 by the amount on line 14.	

Line 5 - Net Increase in Average Number of Full-Time Employees

Subtract the amount on line 4 from the amount on line 3. If the result contains a decimal, enter the whole number only - do not round up. This is the net increase in the average number of full-time employees. If the result is zero, the enterprise cannot claim a Healthy Forest Enterprise income tax credit for qualified employment positions created during the current taxable year. If the amount is greater than zero, enter the result here and in Part III, line 7.

Part III - Net Increase in Qualified Employment Positions

Lines 6 through 8

Enter the total number of filled qualified employment positions created during the current taxable year on line 6. The business must employ at least three new employees in qualified employment positions in the first taxable year it claims the credit. If a qualified employment position is filled during the last ninety days of the taxable year, it is considered a new qualified employment position for the next taxable year. A newly created position is a qualified employment position on the date that it meets all of the requirements for a qualified employment position.

Compare the amounts on lines 6 and 7. Enter the lowest of the numbers on line 8.

Part IV - Limitation on Number of Qualified Employment Positions

Compare the amounts on lines 8 and 9. Enter the lower number on line 10. This is the maximum number of positions on which you may compute the credit.

Before completing Part V, lines 11 through 14, of Arizona Form 332, complete the Arizona Forms 332-1 and 332-2. Use additional sheets if necessary.

FORM 332-1 QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES

Alternative formats prescribed by the department may also be used to file this form. For example, the department will accept a hard copy spreadsheet that contains all the requested information or the information may be compiled with a spreadsheet program such as Microsoft Excel and submitted on a 3½" diskette, CD-ROM, or DVD-ROM. The chosen media must be Microsoft Windows compatible. Regardless of the form, the information must be filed on or before the due date of the tax return including any extensions.

Taxpayers submitting the information on CD-ROM, DVD-ROM, or diskette should attach a statement to Form 332 in the tax return stating that the information is being separately submitted in that format. The Forms 332-1 and 332-2 submitted on CD-ROM, DVD-ROM, or diskette are part of the income tax return and are subject to the sworn statement on the return that they are true and correct to the best of the signer's knowledge and belief.

The CD-ROM, DVD-ROM, or diskette should be labeled as Forms 332-1 and 332-2, with the taxpayer's name, employer identification number and taxable year listed. Send the information directly to:

*Arizona Department of Revenue
Attn: Corporate Office Audit/Healthy Forest Credits
1600 West Monroe
Phoenix, AZ 85007*

Complete a Form 332-1 for each qualified employee. Include the employee's name, social security number, and the date each employee was hired. If an employee's job duties do not involve or directly support the harvesting, transporting or initial processing of qualifying forest products in a qualified project, the employee is not in a qualified employment position. Do not complete a Form 332-1 for employees that are not in qualified employment positions. These employees should not be listed on Form 332-2, and will not be used to compute the credit.

FORM 332-1, LINE 6 - complete this line if the employee was previously employed by the business (prior to current employment).

FORM 332-1, LINES 9a and 9b - on line 9a, enter the total amount of the insurance premium or membership cost provided for the employee. If the business is self-insured, list the total amount of a predetermined fixed cost for the employee for an insurance program that is payable whether or not the employee has filed claims. On line 9b, enter the total amount of the insurance premium or membership cost paid by the employer.

FORM 332-2 QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES FOR WHICH YOU ARE TAKING A CREDIT

Complete the requested information for each employee in a qualified employment position for whom you are taking the credit. Utilize Forms 332-1 and 332-2 to complete Part V, lines 11 through 14 on page one of Form 332.

Part V - Credit Calculation for Qualified Employment Positions

Line 11 - Column (a)

Enter the number of qualifying net new employees from Form 332-2, line 11, column (c)1. This number cannot exceed the number shown on line 10, Part IV of the Form 332.

Line 11 - Column (b)

Enter the total allowable wages for qualifying first year employees from Form 332-2, line 11, column (e)1.

Line 11 - Column (d)

Multiply the amount entered on line 11, column (b) by the percent shown on line 11, column (c). Enter the resulting amount on line 11, column (d). This is the allowable credit for qualifying new employees.

Line 12 - Column (a)

Enter the number of previously qualified employees in the second year of continuous employment from Form 332-2, line 11, column (c)2.

Line 12 - Column (b)

Enter the total allowable wages for qualifying second year employees from Form 332-2, line 11, column (e)2.

Line 12 - Column (d)

Multiply the amount entered on line 12, column (b) by the percent shown on line 12, column (c). Enter the resulting amount on line 12, column (d). This is the allowable credit for previously qualified employees in their second year of continuous employment.

Line 13 - Column (a)

Enter the number of previously qualified employees in the third year of continuous employment from Form 332-2, line 11, column (c)3.

Line 13 - Column (b)

Enter the total allowable wages for qualifying third year employees from Form 332-2, line 11, column (e)3.

Line 13 - Column (d)

Multiply the amount entered on line 13, column (b) by the percent shown on line 13, column (c). Enter the resulting amount on line 13, column (d). This is the allowable credit for previously qualified employees in their third year of continuous employment.

Part VI - Credit Recapture

If your healthy forest enterprise has had its qualification terminated or revoked within five taxable years after you first received the credit for a healthy forest enterprise, you must

recapture a percentage of the total credit you took in all prior years. How much credit you must recapture depends on the year you first received the credit, and how long ago it was. The percentage of credit you must recapture is shown in the following table.

If you first received the credit	The percentage is
Immediately preceding year	100% (1.00)
Two taxable years ago	80% (.80)
Three taxable years ago	60% (.60)
Four taxable years ago	40% (.40)
Five taxable years ago	20% (.20)
Six or more taxable years ago	No recapture

If the qualification was revoked due to reasons beyond the control of the business as determined by the Department of Commerce, you do not have to recapture the credit.

If you are required to recapture the credit, complete Part VI as instructed on the form.

Part VII - S Corporation Credit Election and Shareholder’s Share of Credit and Credit Recapture

The S corporation must complete this portion of the Form 332 in order for the S corporation or its shareholders to claim this credit. The S corporation must make an irrevocable election either to claim the credit or to pass the credit through to its shareholders. The election statement on line 21 must be signed by one of the officers of the S corporation who is also a signatory to the Arizona Form 120S.

If the S corporation elects to pass the credit through to its shareholders, it must first complete Form 332, Parts I through VI, then complete Part VII, lines 22 through 24, separately for each shareholder. If the S corporation has been notified of a credit recapture for a credit it passed through to its shareholders, it must also complete line 25 for each shareholder.

Each S corporation shareholder is entitled to only a pro rata share of pass-through credit based on ownership interest in the S corporation. The total of the credit allowed to all shareholders may not exceed the amount that would have been allowed for a sole owner.

The S corporation must furnish each shareholder with a copy of the completed Form 332. Each shareholder would then complete Parts IX through XI.

Part VIII - Partner’s Share of Credit and Credit Recapture

A partnership must complete Form 332, Parts I through VI, then complete Part VIII, lines 26 through 28, separately for each partner. If the partnership has been notified of a credit recapture, it must also complete line 29 for each partner.

Each partner is entitled to only a pro rata share of the credit based on the partner’s ownership interest in the partnership. The total of the credit allowed to all partners may not exceed the amount that would have been allowed for a sole owner.

The partnership must furnish each partner with a copy of the completed Form 332. Each partner would then complete Parts IX through XI.

Part IX - Credit Recapture Summary

Use lines 30 through 35 to determine whether you have any allowable credit remaining, even if you have to recapture some of it. Complete Part IX as instructed on the form.

Part X - Available Credit Carryover

Lines 36 through 41

Use Part X to figure your total available credit carryover. Complete lines 36 through 41 if you claimed the credit on a prior year return and your credit was more than your tax.

Enter the taxable year(s) from which you are carrying over the credit in column (a) on lines 36 through 40. In column (b), enter the credit originally computed for that taxable year. In column (c), enter the amount of the credit from that taxable year which you have already used. Subtract the amount in column (c) from the amount in column (b) and enter the difference in column (d). Add the amounts entered on lines 36 through 40 in column (d). Enter the total on line 41, column (d). This is the total credit carryover available for the current taxable year.

Part XI - Total Available Credit

Line 42 -

Enter the current year’s credit for healthy forest enterprises.

Individuals, corporations, or S corporations claiming the credit - enter the amount from Part V, line 14, column (d).

S corporation shareholders - enter the amount from Part VII, line 24.

Partners of a partnership - enter the amount from Part VIII, line 28.

Line 43 -

Enter the amount of available credit carryover from Part X, line 41, column (d).

Line 44 -

Add lines 42 and 43 and enter the total here.

Corporations and S corporations - enter the total available credit on Arizona Form 300, Part I, line 12.

Individuals - enter the total available credit on Arizona Form 301, Part I, line 18.